

## ERIK HESSE

### Education

- University of California, Berkeley 1981 Psychology B.A. (High honors)  
Leiden University, The Netherlands 1999 Psychology Ph.D. (Highest honors)

### Research and Professional Experience

- 1982--1988 Research assistant, Department of Psychology  
University of California at Berkeley
- 1988-- Consultant regarding analysis of infant disorganized/  
disoriented Strange Situation behavior:
- University of Chicago
  - University of Regensburg, Germany
  - University of Rome, Italy
  - University of Minnesota
  - University of Texas at Austin
  - University of California at Los Angeles
  - University of Western Ontario
  - Uppsala University, Sweden
  - University of Stockholm, Sweden
  - Leiden University, The Netherlands
- 1990-- Consultant regarding Adult Attachment Interview analysis, and project designs  
utilizing the Adult Attachment Interview:
- Harvard Medical School,
  - University of Virginia,
  - University of California at Berkeley,
  - University of Indiana,
  - Penn State University,
  - New York University,
  - Tavistock Clinic, London,
  - University of Maryland
  - University of California, San Diego
- 1990 -1996 Researcher, cross-national project, Berkeley-Leiden Attachment Inventory
- 1991 Visiting Scientist, Department of Child and Family Studies, Leiden University
- 1997 -- Director, Social Development Project,  
Department of Psychology,  
University of California, Berkeley

- 1997 -- Co-Director of Adult Attachment Interview Trainers' Consortium
- 1999 -- Adjunct Scientist, Center for Child and Family Studies  
Leiden University, The Netherlands
- 2006 - 2009 Lecturer, University of California, Berkeley
- 2010 - Associate Adjunct Professor, Department of Psychology, U. C. Berkeley

### **Journal Boards**

- 2000 -- International Advisory Board, *Attachment and Human Development*
- 2003 - Associate Editor, *Infanzia e adolescenzia*

### **Honors and Awards**

- 2000 American Psychoanalytic Association. Journal Prize for year 2000.
- 2010 Author Prize. Psychoanalytic Publishing, London, England.
- 2011 Author Prize, Psychoanalytic Publishing, London, England.
- 2011 Invited Plenary Address to the Oregon Psychiatric Association.
- 2012 Honorary Member, International Society for Emotion and Attachment Studies.
- 2010 - 2013 Yearly grants from the Amini Foundation.
- 2013 Elected Honorary Member, American Psychoanalytic Association
- 2017 Lifetime Achievement Award to Erik Hesse. To be presented at the 2017 meeting of the Society for Emotion and Attachment Studies. London, England, June.

### **Publications**

Main, M. and Hesse, E. D. (1990). Parents' unresolved traumatic experiences are related to infant Disorganized attachment status: Is frightened and/or frightening parental behavior the linking mechanism? In M. Greenberg, D. Cicchetti, and M. Cummings, (Eds), *Attachment in the Preschool Years*. Chicago: Chicago University Press.

Main, M. and Hesse, E. D. (1992). Disorganized/disoriented infant behavior in the Strange Situation, lapses in the monitoring of reasoning and discourse during the parent's Adult

Attachment Interview, and dissociative states. In M. Ammaniti & D. Stern (Eds), *Attachment and Psychoanalysis*, (pp. 86-140). Gius: Rome.

Minde, K. and Hesse, E. (1996). The role of the Adult Attachment Interview in parent-infant psychotherapy: A case presentation. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 17 (2), 115-126.

Hesse, E. (1996). Discourse, memory and the Adult Attachment Interview: A note with emphasis on the emerging Cannot Classify category. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 17 (1), 4-11.

Hesse, E. & Van IJzendoorn, M. (1998). Parental loss of close family members and propensities towards absorption in offspring. *Developmental Science*, 1, 299-305.

Hesse, E. (1999). Unclassifiable and disorganized responses in the Adult Attachment Interview and in the infant strange situation procedure: Theoretical proposals and empirical findings (417 pp). Unpublished doctoral thesis, Leiden University.

Hesse, E. & Van IJzendoorn, M. (1999). Propensities towards absorption are related to lapses in the monitoring of reasoning or discourse during the Adult Attachment Interview: A preliminary investigation. *Attachment and Human Development*, 1, 67-91.

Hesse, E. & Main, M. (1999). Second-generation effects of unresolved trauma in non-maltreating parents: Dissociated, frightened, and threatening parental behavior. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 19, 481-540.

Hesse, E. (1999). The adult attachment interview: Historical and current perspectives. In J. Cassidy and P. Shavers (Eds.), *Handbook of Attachment: Theory, research, and clinical applications*, 395-433. New York: The Guilford Press.

Hesse, E., and Main, M. (2000). Disorganized infant, child and adult attachment: Collapse in behavioral and attentional strategies. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 48 (4), 1097-1127.

Reprinted: Hesse, E., and Main, M. (2002). Desorganisiertes Bindungsverhalten bei Kleinkindern, Kindern und Erwachsenen: Zusammenbruch von Strategien des Verhaltens unter der Aufmerksamkeit. In K-H Brisch, K. E. Grossmann, K. Grossmann & L. Kohler (Eds.) *Gindungen unter seelische Entwicklungswege: Grundlagen, Prevention und klinische Praxis*. Stuttgart, Germany: Klett-Cotta, pp. 219-248. (Translation and reprint of "Disorganized infant, child, and adult attachment", JAPA, 2000).

Hesse, E. & Main, M. (2005). Attacamento disorganizzato nella prima e seconda infanzia e nell'eta adulta: fallimento delle strategie comportamentali e attenzionali. *Psicoterapia*, 10, 30, 193-208. (Reprint of article from J. American Psychoanalytic Association, 2000).

Hesse, E., Main, M., Abrams, K. Y., & Rifkin, A. (2003). Unresolved states regarding loss or abuse can have "second-generation" effects: Disorganization, role-inversion, and frightening ideation in the offspring of traumatized non-maltreating parents. In M. F. Solomon and D. J. Siegel (Eds), *Healing Trauma: Attachment, Mind, Body, Brain*, pp.57-106. New York: W. W. Norton & Co.

Main, M., Hesse, E., & Kaplan, N. (2005). Predictability of attachment behavior and representational processes at 1, 6, and 19 years of age: The Berkeley longitudinal study. Grossmann, K. E., Grossmann, K., & Waters, E. (Eds). *Attachment from Infancy to Adulthood: Lessons from the Longitudinal Studies*. New York: Guilford Press.

Hesse, E., & Main, M. (2006). Special Section on Frightened, Threatening, and Dissociative Parental Behavior: Theory and Associations with Parental Adult Attachment Interview Status and Infant Disorganization. *Development and Psychopathology* 18. Lead three articles for issue 18.

Hesse, E. & Main, M. (2006). Frightened, threatening, and dissociative parental behavior in low-risk samples: Description, discussion, and interpretations. *Development and Psychopathology, Special section on Frightened/frightening Behavior, 18, 309-343*.

Abrams, K.Y., Rifkin, A., & Hesse, E. (2006). Examining the role of parental frightened/frightening sub-types in predicting disorganized attachment within a brief observational procedure. *Development and Psychopathology, Special section on Frightened/frightening Behavior, 18, 345-361*.

Behrens, K.Y., Hesse, E. & Main, M. (2007). Mothers' attachment status as determined by the Adult Attachment Interview predicts their 6-year-olds reunion responses: A study conducted in Japan. *Developmental Psychology, 43, 1553-1567*

Main, M., Hesse, E., & Goldwyn, R. (2008). Studying differences in language usages in recounting attachment history: An introduction to the AAI. In H. Steele & M. Steele (Eds), *Clinical Applications of the Adult Attachment Interview*, pp. 31 – 68. New York: The Guilford Press.

Hesse, E. (2008). The Adult Attachment Interview: Protocol, Method of Analysis, and Empirical Studies. In J. Cassidy & P. Shaver (Eds), *The Handbook of Attachment: Second Edition*, pp. 552-598. New York: The Guilford Press.

Main, M., Hesse, E. & Hesse, S. (Monograph, 2011). Attachment theory and research: Overview, with suggested implications for child custody. In *Family Court Review: An Interdisciplinary Journal, 49, 426 – 463*. Lead Contribution to Special Issue: Attachment Theory, Separation, and Divorce: Forging Coherent Understandings for Family Law.

Hesse, E. (2016). The Adult Attachment Interview: Protocol, method of analysis, and empirical studies: 1985-2015. In J. Cassidy & P. R. Shaver (Eds.), *Handbook of attachment: Theory, research, and clinical applications* (3rd ed., pp. 553-597). New York: Guilford Press.

Granqvist, P., Hesse, E., Fransson, M., Main, M., Hagekull, B., & Bohlin, G. (2016). Prior participation in the strange situation and overstress jointly facilitate disorganized behaviours: implications for theory, research and practice. *Attachment & Human Development, 18(3), 235-249*. doi: 10.1080/14616734.2016.1151061

Bahm, N. I. G., Duschinsky, R., & Hesse, E. (2016). Parental loss of family members within two years of offspring birth predicts elevated absorption scores in college. *Attachment & Human Development, 18(5), 429-442*. doi: 10.1080/14616734.2016.1181096

Bahm, N. I. G., Main, M., & Hesse, E. (2017). Unresolved/disorganized responses to the death of important persons: Relations to frightening parental behavior and infant disorganization. In S. Gojman de Millan, C. Herreman & L. A. Sroufe (Eds.), *Attachment across clinical and cultural perspectives: A relational psychoanalytic approach* (pp. 53-74). New York, New York: Routledge.

Bahm, N. I. G., Simon-Thomas, E. R., Main, M., & Hesse, E. (2017). Unresolved loss, a risk factor for offspring, predicts event-related potential responses to death-related imagery. *Developmental Psychology*, *53*(1), 191-199. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/dev0000255>

### Manuscripts under review

Duschinsky, R., Main, M., and Hesse, E. Respecifying ‘fright without solution’: infant disorganized attachment, fear and regulation. Under review, *Infant mental health*.

Rozga, A., Hesse, E., Duschinsky, R., Beckwith, L., Main, M. & Sigman, M. Attachment security in autism: The role of maternal sensitivity and child characteristics. Under review, *Attachment and Human Development*.

### Manuscript in preparation

Hobson, P., Patrick, M., Maughn, B., Shine, J., MacKeith, J. Main, M. & Hesse, E. Psychopathy and violence in a prison population: Findings from the Adult Attachment Interview.

### **Research Methods Devised**

Main, M., Hesse, E. & Van IJzendoorn, M (1989 --). The Berkeley-Leiden Adult Attachment Questionnaire (BLAAQ). Unpublished inventory, Leiden University.

Main, M. & Hesse, E. (1992 -- 1998). Coding system for identifying frightening, frightened, dissociated or disorganized parental behavior in video-taped interactions. Unpublished manuscript, University of California at Berkeley.

Hesse, E. & Main, M. (1994 --). A sentence selection task for estimating attachment classification. Unpublished protocol, University of California at Berkeley.

Main, M., Goldwyn, R., & Hesse, E. (2002--). Classification and scoring systems for the Adult Attachment Interview. Unpublished manuscript, University of California at Berkeley.

Hesse, E., Main, M., & Granqvist (2004 - ). Method of analysis for identifying infant and adult attachment classifications from the above sentence selection task. University of California at Berkeley.

## **International Teaching**

*Adult Attachment Interview Institutes (two-week institutes, co-leader with Mary Main, each institute has about 20 attendees, about equal parts faculty, post-docs and graduate students)*

University of Rome, Italy, 1989, 1990

University of Virginia, Charlottesville, 1990, 1991, 1993

Hincks Institute, University of Toronto, Toronto, 1991, 1996

University of Regensburg, Germany, 1993

Institute of Child Development, U. Minnesota, 1994, 1996

University College, London, 1994, 1995, 1996

Progetto A, Milan, Italy, 1995

Leiden University, The Netherlands, 1991, 1995

University of California at Berkeley, 1997, 1998, 2000

Goteborg University, Sweden, 1999

Manhattan (CUNY Graduate Center), 2001

University of Western Ontario, London, 2001

University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, 2002

University of California., Los Angeles, 2006

University of California, Los Angeles, 2010

University of California, Los Angeles, 2010 (Advanced AAI institute)

University of California, Berkeley, 2012

University of California, Berkeley, 2013

University of California, Berkeley, 2015

*Adult Attachment Interview: Training-to-train institutes (two-week institutes directed by Main and Hesse, providing attendees with certification for holding independent institutes on the Adult Attachment Interview)*

University of California at Berkeley, 1997 (Trainees: Professor Nino Dazzi, University of Rome; Professor Deborah Jacobvitz, University Texas at Austin, Professor David Pederson, University Western Ontario; Dr. June Sroufe, University of Minnesota)

University of California at Berkeley, 2001 (Trainees: Professor Sonia Gojman, University of Mexico; Professor Anders Broberg, University of Goteborg, Sweden; Dr. Tord Ivarsson, University of Goteborg; Sweden, Dr. Nancy Kaplan, Clinical Psychologist)

*Disorganized/disoriented infant behavior (one-week institute, co-leader with Mary Main)*

Institute of Child Development, U. Minnesota, 1990  
Leiden University, The Netherlands, 1995  
Institute of Child Development, U. Minnesota, 1996

*Frightened/frightening parental behavior (co-leader with Mary Main, 5 to 7-day institutes)*

University of California at Berkeley, 2004  
Leiden University, 2005

## **Teaching at UC Berkeley**

### *Selected Recent Courses:*

Attachment: From evolutionary origins to individual differences in behavior and language (Hesse, Spring, 2007).

Attachment: From evolutionary origins to individual differences in behavior and language. (Hesse & Main, 2008 - 2012).

Current studies in attachment and behavior genetics for under-graduate students (Hesse and Main, Spring, 2006). Undergraduate developmental seminar, Department of Psychology, University of California at Berkeley. Three hour meetings.

Emotion and attachment proseminar (Campos, Hesse and Main, Spring 2008, 2010, 2012). Graduate developmental pro-seminar, Department of Psychology, University of California at Berkeley. Three hour meetings.

Behavioral neuroscience proseminar (Kreigsfield, Main and Hesse, Spring, 2011). University of California at Berkeley.

Advanced (graduate) studies in attachment (Main and Hesse, Spring, 2011)

Supervised Group Study (“Decal” course), Hesse, Spring, 2011

Topical Seminar in Developmental Psychology, Hesse, Spring, 2012

Practicum in Administering the Adult Attachment Interview, Hesse and Main, Spring, 2013

*Special Courses Taught and Students Mentored at Berkeley*

*The Adult Attachment Interview* (1993 - 1994, two-semester course for both faculty and graduate students at U. C. Berkeley taught with Main)

*Supplemental mentoring of doctoral and post-doctoral students for whom Main served as dissertation chair or co-chair*

Abrams, Kelley – Ph.D. 2000 – Developmental Psychology

Blount-Matthews, Kirsten, Ph.D., 2004 -- Developmental Psychology

Rifkin, Anne – Ph.D. 2005 Cognition, Brain, & Behavior

Behrens, Kazuko -- Ph.D. 2005 Department of Education

Karlsson, Roger – Ph.D. 2005 Clinical Psychology

Gribneau, Naomi – Ph. D. 2006 Integrative Biology

Co-advisor (with Mary Main) to Frances Nkara, doctoral candidate entering the Department of Psychology in Change, Plasticity and Development 2014 -

**International Advising**

*Postdoctoral advisor (with Mary Main), 2001- 2003*

Granqvist, Pehr, presently professor at Stockholm University, Sweden

*Dissertation advisor, 2006 -2009*

Amengual, Alberto. *A connectionist model of secure attachment responses in the strange situation procedure*. Co-advisor with Dr. Bartomeu J. Serra Cifre. University of Illes Balears (Ph. D. 2009, Majorca, Spain). Highest honors.

**Presentations and Conference Papers**

1991

Hesse, E. and Van IJzendoorn, M. *Developing the Berkeley-Leiden adult attachment questionnaire (BLAAQ)*. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Seattle, Washington, April.

1992



Main, M. & Hesse, E. *The adult attachment interview: Some speculations regarding the future*. XXVth International Congress of Psychology, Brussels, Belgium, July 19-24.

1993

Hesse, E. Panel respondent (discussant). Conference: *I modelli di attaccamento dall'infanzia all'età adulta. Models of attachment in infants and adults*. Progetto A, Sala Convengni della CARIPLO, Piazzetta Bossi, 2- Milan, Italy. January 19.

Hesse, E. *Developing the BLAAQ self-report inventory concerning attachment organization: A conceptual overview*. Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, New Orleans, March 28.

Hesse, E. Panel respondent (discussant). *Clinical applications and recent findings regarding research in attachment*. Ontario Institute for Studies in Education, University of Toronto, October 23.

1995

Hesse, E. *Forme disorganizzate dell'attaccamento infantile. Disorganized/ disoriented infant attachment behavior and its relation to frightened/frightening behavior on the part of the parent*. In the conference entitled *Attaccamento: Teoria, ricerca ed implicazioni cliniche*. June 23-24, University of Rome.

1996

Hesse E. Panel discussant. *Clinical implications of attachment: The work of Mary Main*. Conference sponsored by University College London and the Anna Freud Centre, London.

1999

Hesse, E. *Unresolved adult attachment status as seen in the Adult Attachment Interview and disorganized infant attachment*. August, Goteborg University, Sweden.

Hesse, E. *Unclassifiable status in the strange situation and in the Adult Attachment Interview* (approximate title). September, presented at the First International Conference on Disorganized Attachment, Leiden, the Netherlands (sponsored by the European Scientific Foundation).

Hesse, E. *Disorganized attachment and fear: Theoretical mechanisms linking frightened parental behavior to infant disorganized strange situation behavior*. Invited paper presented to the Seattle Psychoanalytic Institute, October.

2000

Hesse, E., and Main, M. *The adult attachment interview: Overview and orientation*. Two-day meeting sponsored by the Society of the Masterson Institute, Northern

California Alumni Chapter. September 22-23, Seabourg Room, University of California at Berkeley.

Hesse, E. *Frightened and frightening parental behavior: Related to unresolved trauma and to infant disorganization*. Attachment from Infancy to Adulthood. International conference on attachment, Munich, July 13.

Hesse, E. *Disorganized attachment and its correlates*. Paper given at national conference on Attachment: Current Developments in Research, Theory, and Application, New York University Law Center, NYC. December 1.

2001

Hesse, E. *Attachment, language, and fear* (joint address with Mary Main). Graduate Center, City University of New York, NYC. January 11.

Hesse, E. *Fear as related to disorganization in behavior and language: Connections from infancy to adulthood*. Colloquium, Department of Psychology, University of California at Berkeley. March 12.

Main, M., Hesse, E., and others. *The adult attachment interview scoring and classification system. Two-day pre-conference*. Preceding the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Minneapolis, Minnesota, April 18 - 19.

Main, M., and Hesse, Erik. *The adult attachment interview scoring and classification system. Two-day pre-conference*. Preceding the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Division 39. Santa Fe, New Mexico, April 25-26.

Hesse, E., and Main, M. *Historical background to the field of attachment*. In Attachment: Foundations of the Field and Recent Discoveries. Psychiatry Grand Rounds, Sheehy Memorial lecture series, Herrick Campus, Alta Bates. November 5.

Hesse, E. *Disorganized attachment and frightened/frightening parental behaviors*. In Attachment: Foundations of the Field and Recent Discoveries. Psychiatry Grand Rounds, Sheehy Memorial lecture series, Herrick Campus, Alta Bates. November 12.

Main, M., & Hesse, E. *Fear, disorganization and attachment*. Northern California Society for Psychoanalytic Psychology and San Francisco Psychoanalytic Institute Child Colloquium Series, November 17.

2002

Main, M., Hesse, E., & Kaplan, N. (2002). *Adult Attachment Interview: Overview and Clinical Implications*. Invited workshop for the conference on "Attachment and Relationships", Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, IVIII Annual Conference. May 4.

2003

Hesse, E. (2003). Discussant. Symposium organized by Professor David Pederson on work with Main on frightened-frightening parental behavior, as well as an extension of

this method by Professor Karlen Lyons-Ruth. *Society for Research in Child Development*, April, Tampa, Florida.

Hesse, E. (2003). *What is disorganized attachment? How is it related to traumatic events from infancy to adulthood?* Invited presentation in "Attachment and Trauma in Child Development: New Directions in Research, Interventions, and Public Policy". University of San Francisco, two-Day conference. February 7.

Main, M. & Hesse, E. (2003). *Attachment Behavior and Attachment Representation from Infancy to Adulthood: Cross Generational and Life Course Coherence in the Berkeley Social Development Project*. In the international conference held in Regensburg, Germany, "Attachment From Infancy and Childhood to Adulthood". July 11-13.

Hesse, E. (2003). Longitudinal Correlates of Attachment to Multiple Caregivers and Communal Sleeping: Discussion of presentations by Avi Sagi and Ora Aviezer. In the international conference held in Regensburg, Germany, "Attachment From Infancy and Childhood to Adulthood". July 11-13.

Hesse, E. (2003). Attachment and fear revisited: The discovery of disorganized attachment and its clinical implications. In day-long conference sponsored by the San Gabriel Valley Psychological Association and the Center for Contemporary Psychoanalysis, "*Clinical applications of attachment theory: The work of Mary Main and Erik Hesse*". Pasadena, California, 15 November.

Main, M., & Hesse, E. (2003). The Adult Attachment Interview: How people discuss their life histories with respect to attachment predicts their parenting and couple interaction. In day-long conference sponsored by the San Gabriel Valley Psychological Association and the Center for Contemporary Psychoanalysis, "*Clinical applications of attachment theory: The work of Mary Main and Erik Hesse*". Pasadena, California, 15 November.

2005

Hesse, E. (invited paper, July 8, Paris, France). Trauma, dissociation and disorganized attachment. In first international attachment conference held in France *L'Attachement: Applications therapeutiques chez l'enfant, l'adolescent et l'adulte Paris, 6-8 July 2005*

Hesse, E., & Main, M. (June 6). Brief remarks in honor of Alan Sroufe's receipt of an honorary doctorate., Leiden University, the Netherlands.

Hesse, E. (October, San Francisco, California). Introduction to the field of attachment. For Robert Cassidy seminars.

Hesse, E. (October 21, Sacramento). Disorganized attachment, unresolved trauma, and frightened/frightening parental behavior. For Robert Cassidy Seminars.

2006

Hesse, E. San Diego, January 22. (Invited paper). Disorganized attachment and its clinical implications. Conference on attachment: Organizer, Professor Pat Judd, U. C. San Diego.

Hesse, E. (San Francisco, May 8). Discussant, Introduction to attachment. *Scientific Meeting of the San Francisco Psychoanalytic Association*.

2008

Hesse, E. (March 8). The unresolved/disorganized category of the Adult Attachment Interview: Related to frightened/frightening parental behavior and to offspring disorganized attachment status. In UCLA Extension conference/Lifespan Learning Institute, Adult Attachment in Clinical Context: Applications of the Adult Attachment Interview.

2009

Hesse, E. (Denver, April 1). Plenary speaker, preconference on attachment for the Society for Research in Child Development. Moves forward in understanding disorganized and unclassifiable attachment status (approximate title).

Main, M. & Hesse, E. (Los Angeles, May 1- 3). Adult Attachment and the Adult Attachment Interview: A Three-Day Introduction. Three day training institute sponsored by UCLA Extension/Lifespan Learning Institute.

Main, M. & Hesse, E. (Goteborg, Sweden, 11-14 June, Center for Cognitive Psychotherapy). Four day institutes with Mary Main. Understanding attachment in children, adolescents and adults with a focus on trauma.

Hesse, E. (Goteborg, Sweden, 17 June). Center for Cognitive Psychotherapy. Frightened, frightening and dissociative behavior in parents: Precursors and sequelae

2010

Main, M., Hesse, E. & Siegel, D. J. (Los Angeles, December 11, 12). Adult Attachment, Interpersonal Neurobiology and Psychotherapy. (UCLA Extension, Lifespan Learning Institute).

2011

Seligman, S., Hesse, E. & Main, M. (San Francisco, February 26). Reconstructing attachment: Early Dyadic Processes, Neurophysiology and Fear: A conversation with Stephen Seligman, Erik Hesse & Mary Main. International Association for Relational Psychoanalysis and Psychotherapy. San Francisco.

Hesse, E., Hobson, P., Patrick, M., Maughn, B. & Main, M. (Spring, 2011). The AAI in a Prison Population: High Scores for Unresolved Loss in Psychopaths, While Derogation Predicts Murder and Bodily Harm. Poster presented at the International Meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Montreal, Canada.

Meinz, P., Main, M. & Hesse, E. (Spring, 2011). Individual differences in responses to an autobiographical Interview: Piloting a representational measure of attachment in ten-year-olds. Poster presented at the International Meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Montreal, Canada.

Hesse, E. (Ashland, Oregon, September 16). Attachment: History, overview and clinical relevance. Plenary address to the Oregon Psychiatric Association.

Hesse, E. (Ashland, Oregon, September 16). Attachment: Unresolved loss, anomalous parental behavior, and risk for offspring. Invited second presentation to Oregon Psychiatric Association.

2013

Gribneau Bahm, N. I., Main, M. & Hesse, E. (Spring, 2013). Absorption in college students: Related to reported parental loss experienced near time of birth (approximate title). Poster presented at the International Meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Seattle, Washington.

2014

Main, M. & Hesse, E. (invited presentation). February 8. Unresolved loss: Precursors and sequelae. The Inter-American Attachment Conference: Attachment theory. University of San Diego, Department of Psychiatry.

2015

Nkara, F., Gribneau Bahm, N. I., Main, M. and Hesse, E. (Spring 2015). Secure versus Avoidant Strange Situation Behavior as Related to Compliance with Mother and Father in the Laboratory. Poster presented at the International Meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Gribneau Bahm, N. I., Nkara, F. Main, M. & Hesse, E. (Spring, 2015). Strange Situation Security as Related to Exploration in the Parent's Presence: Replication with Mothers and Extension to Fathers. Poster presented at the International Meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Hesse, E. (2015). Disorganized Attachments: Understanding and treating early life development and the effects of trauma. A weekend with presenters Mary Main, Erik Hesse and Daniel Siegel. May 15 – 17. (UCLA Extension, Lifespan Learning Institute).

Hesse, E. & Main, M. (2015). Disorganized attachment: An historical overview. In the Symposium, "Understanding and promoting parental sensitivity in early childhood". Paper presented August 7, 2015. International Attachment Conference, New York, N.Y.

## Public Media

2017

Video Panel Presentation: *Infant Disorganized Attachment: The Key Questions*. Presenters: Dozier, M., Granqvist, P., Hesse, E., Sroufe, A., & Steele, M. Executive Producer & Moderator: Duschinsky, R. A panel of experts in disorganized attachment were invited to discuss this topic in a context aimed primarily to inform clinicians and social workers. This video was funded by a grant from the Wellcome Trust, London. Producer: Schainker, J., UC Berkeley. 35 minutes. Accessible at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UY7hhVvKGoo>